

```
[1]MyKinjiofe1Eng.java
```

```
/*
```

```
-----  
    自然対数の底  $e$  の近似 1 (英語版)  
    Android 4.1 (Jelly Bean)  
    Copyright (C) K. Niwa 2021. 9. 4  
-----
```

```
*/
```

```
package jp.kiyo.wuena.mykinjiofe1eng;
```

```
import android.content.Context;
```

```
import android.graphics.Canvas;
```

```
import android.graphics.Color;
```

```
import android.graphics.Paint;
```

```
import android.graphics.Rect;
```

```
import android.util.AttributeSet;
```

```
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.content.res.Resources; //画像用
```

```
import android.graphics.*;
```

```
import android.view.*;
```

```
public class MyKinjiofe1Eng extends View {
```

```
    private Bitmap bitmap1 = null;
```

```
    int flag=0; //自動識別子
```

```
    int ct=0; //項数
```

```
    int count; //ループカウンター
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    double e=0; //eの近似値
```

```
    double s=1; //eの近似値を求める過程で`使用
```

```
    double t=1; //eの近似値を求める過程で`使用
```

```
    public MyKinjiofe1Eng(Context context) {
```

```
        super(context);
```

```

        init(context);
    }

    public MyKinjiofe1Eng(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {
        super(context, attrs);
        init(context);
    }

    public MyKinjiofe1Eng(Context context, AttributeSet attrs, int defStyle) {
        super(context, attrs, defStyle);
        init(context);
    }

    private void init(Context context) {
        Resources res = context.getResources(); //画像用
        bitmap1 = BitmapFactory.decodeResource(res, R.drawable.euler); //画像用
    }

    @Override
    protected void onDraw(Canvas canvas) {
        // TODO 自動生成されたメソッド・スタブ

        float a=0;
        float b=0;

        super.onDraw(canvas);
        canvas.drawColor(Color.WHITE);
        Paint paint = new Paint();
        paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
        paint.setAlpha(50);
        canvas.drawRect((getWidth()/2-360)+10, (getHeight()/2-600)+10, (getWidth()/2-
360)+710, (getHeight()/2-600)+1190, paint);

        paint.setAlpha(10000);
        paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);

```

```

    for (int i=0;i<3;i++){
        canvas.drawLine((getWidth()/2-360)+10+i, (getHeight()/2-600)+10+i, (getWidth()/2-
360)+10+i, (getHeight()/2-600)+1190-i, paint);
        canvas.drawLine((getWidth()/2-360)+10+i, (getHeight()/2-600)+1190-i, (getWidth()/2-
360)+710-i, (getHeight()/2-600)+1190-i, paint);
        canvas.drawLine((getWidth()/2-360)+710-i, (getHeight()/2-600)+1190-i, (getWidth()/2-
360)+710-i, (getHeight()/2-600)+10+i, paint);
        canvas.drawLine((getWidth()/2-360)+710-i, (getHeight()/2-600)+10+i, (getWidth()/2-
360)+10+i, (getHeight()/2-600)+10+i, paint);
    }

    if (MainActivity.ritsu != 0) {
        a=(float) (1.0*320/MainActivity.ritsu); //----- <画像の
拡大・縮小の横の倍率を指定する>
        b=(float) (1.0*320/MainActivity.ritsu); //----- <画像
の拡大・縮小の縦の倍率を指定する>
    }
    else {
        a=(float) 1.0;
        b=(float) 1.0;
    }

    Matrix Mat = new Matrix(); //----- <画像を拡大・縮小す
る>
    Mat.postScale(a, b); //-----
    Bitmap bitmap2 = Bitmap.createBitmap( //-----
        bitmap1, 0, 0, //-----
        bitmap1.getWidth(), //-----
        bitmap1.getHeight(), //-----
        Mat, true //-----
    ); //-----

    if (bitmap2 != null) {
        canvas.drawBitmap(bitmap2, (getWidth()/2-360)+250, (getHeight()/2-600)+150, paint);
    }

```

```

    paint.setTextSize(40.0f);
    canvas.drawText("【Approximation 1 of", (getWidth()/2-360)+75, (getHeight()/2-600)+80,
paint);
    canvas.drawText("      Napier`s Constant】", (getWidth()/2-360)+205, (getHeight()/2-
600)+120, paint);
    paint.setTextSize(35.0f);
    //canvas.drawText("(" + Math.E + " ...)", (getWidth()/2-360)+80+20+30, (getHeight()/2-
600)+90+35, paint);
    paint.setColor(Color.BLACK);
    paint.setTextSize(30.0f);
    canvas.drawText("<Convergence is fast>", (getWidth()/2-360)+255-60, (getHeight()/2-
600)+415, paint);

    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    paint.setTextSize(30.0f);
    canvas.drawText("Copyright(C) Sohun 2021.9.4", (getWidth()/2-360)+150+15,
(getHeight()/2-600)+1130, paint);

//----- 計算部始まり -----

    ct=ct+1;
    double s=1;

    for (n=1;n<=ct;n++) {
        s=s*(double)1/n;
    }

    t=t+s;

    e=t;

//----- 計算部終わり -----

    paint.setColor(Color.BLACK);
    paint.setTextSize(40.0f);
    canvas.drawText("Number of terms ="+ct+1+"", (getWidth()/2-360)+60-10,

```

```

(getHeight()/2-600)+510, paint);
    paint.setTextSize(38.0f);
    canvas.drawText("Approximation of Napier`s constant", (getWidth()/2-360)+60-10,
(getHeight()/2-600)+590, paint);
    canvas.drawText("=1+1/1!+1/2!+1/3!+1/4!+...", (getWidth()/2-360)+100-10,
(getHeight()/2-600)+650-10, paint);
    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    canvas.drawText("=e", (getWidth()/2-360)+100-10, (getHeight()/2-600)+710-20, paint);
    paint.setColor(Color.BLACK);

    canvas.drawText("Napier`s constant e", (getWidth()/2-360)+60-10, (getHeight()/2-
600)+790, paint);
    canvas.drawText("=2.7182818284590452...", (getWidth()/2-360)+100-10, (getHeight()/2-
600)+840, paint);

    paint.setTextSize(30.0f);
    canvas.drawText("Touch the screen to activate.", (getWidth()/2-360)+50,
(getHeight()/2-600)+950, paint);
    canvas.drawText("Touch the screen again to stop the auto.", (getWidth()/2-360)+50,
(getHeight()/2-600)+990, paint);
    canvas.drawText("If you touch it, it will be initialized.", (getWidth()/2-360)+50,
(getHeight()/2-600)+1030, paint);
    canvas.drawText("When the screen goes dark, touch the title bar !", (getWidth()/2-
360)+50, (getHeight()/2-600)+1070, paint);

    if (flag==1) { //flag=1 で自動になる    flag=2 で自動が止まる    flag=0 で初期化する
        invalidate(); //表示を更新する
    }

}

} //protected void onDraw(Canvas canvas)

@Override
public boolean onTouchEvent(MotionEvent event) {
    flag++;
    flag = flag % 3;
    if (flag==0) {

```

```

        e=0;
        ct=0;    //項数
        s=1;    // e を求める過程で使用
        t=1;    // e を求める過程で使用
    }

    invalidate(); //表示を更新する
    return false;

} //public boolean onTouchEvent(MotionEvent event)

} //public class MyOirer1 extends View

[2]activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Hello World!"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

<jp.kiyo.wuena.mykinjiofe1eng.MyKinjiofe1Eng
    android:id="@+id/myfview1"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"

```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"/>
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

[3]MainActivity.java

```
/*
```

```
-----  
    自然対数の底 e の近似 1 (英語版)
```

```
    Android 4.1 (Jelly Bean)
```

```
    Copyright (C) K. Niwa 2021. 9. 4  
-----
```

```
*/
```

```
package jp.kiyo.wuena.mykinjiorefeng;
```

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.util.DisplayMetrics;    //<画像の拡大・縮小に必要なライブラリ>
```

```
import android.app.Activity;
```

```
import android.view.Menu;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
    static int ritsu;
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
```

```
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

```
        DisplayMetrics metrics = new DisplayMetrics(); //<端末の情報を取得する>
```

```
        getWindowManager().getDefaultDisplay().getMetrics(metrics);
```

```
        StringBuilder buffer = new StringBuilder();
```

```
        buffer.append("densityDpi (ドット数/インチ) : " + String.valueOf(metrics.densityDpi)
```

```
+ "\n");
```

```
    ritsu=metrics.densityDpi;  
  }  
}
```